



Knowledge Building

Food Technology

Food technology is an area that focuses on the production, research, development, preservation and quality control of food products. It features a range of techniques in food preparation, as well as recognising the need for hygiene when working with food. Pupils will know where food comes from, how to prepare food safely, with and without a heat source, and finally explore different techniques used to make a wider range of dishes. There is a link with science here

Users and Purposes

In design technology, **users** are defined by the people who will use the product that is being designed. **Purpose** relates to designing solutions to improve people's lives. These two components need to work harmoniously together in order to create a design, and then, ultimately, a product that suits both. By making pupils aware of these two aspects, they can see how design technology evolves and develops until they recognise that some designs have impact beyond their intended **user and purpose**.

Product Research

Product research is the process of deciding which new products will be successful and then seeing how they could be developed. It can also involve looking at any existing similar products. Initially research is very basic in terms of like and dislike, but deeper research looks into aesthetics, functionality and the materials used. Pupils will expand their research skills to include these different areas and, ultimately, be able to link them to **users and purposes**.

Design Technology Vocabulary

The language of design technology can be broken down into different categories such as: the language of **design** e.g. draw, sketch, user, purpose; the language of **making**, for example, tools, equipment, materials and the language of **evaluation**, including discussion about the product, asking questions about its useability, reviewing and checking.

Product Features

Product features are aspects that make a product useful, fit for purpose and, sometimes, unique. They are attributes that appeal to users and make that particular product distinct. When designing a product, the features need to appeal to users, need to fulfil the purpose of the product and be influenced by research into products that may do the same thing. This aspect has strong links with users and purposes and product research. Pupils will learn how to identify features, discuss how useful they are and then explore how product features they actually benefit the product in terms of performance and usability.

Invention and Development

Design technology can be looked as two strands: **invention and development. Invention** is the process of thinking and making new products. The people who do this are **inventors**. **Development** looks at products and ideas that already exist and finds ways of making them better. It is important that pupils recognise that adapting and innovating designs / products is key in making new things. Initially, pupils will find out about well-known inventors and how their products and designs have improved life for others. They will learn about the need for problem-solving skills during the invention process, so that a product can be as functional and usable as possible. Pupils will also find out about copyrighting, trademarks and patenting ideas and products.

EXPLORERS

Knowledge Building							
Food Technology	Food Technology Users and Purposes Product Research Design Technology Vocabulary Product Features Invention and Developme						



Learning Progression

Explore different materials freely, in order to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make

Develop their own ideas and then decide which materials to use to express them

Join different materials and explore different textures

Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function

Share their creations, explaining the process they have used

Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, resources and skills

Knowledge Progression				
Explorers 1 / Nursery and Explorers 2 / Reception				
(Skills vocal	oulary in yellow)			
Come Fly With Mel Asia Tell Us A Story				
To know that Chinese dragons are an important feature of Chinese culture and make their own model using bright colours To identify some features of Chinese dress and design their own Chinese style outfit To know what a diva lamp is for	 To identify which materials would be the most suitable to make a large model To know how to take key aspects of a story and replicate as a model To identify reflective and shiny materials to be used in making a mirror To take an active role in designing and making a large item for use in class 			

grown or caught

Design Technology



fold, stick, colour, shape, compare, feature, dragon, Chinese, colour, bright, traditional, diva lamp, salt dough, Diwali	design, make, compare, build, stick, reflective, shiny, mirror, giant, map, journey, listening booth
No Place Like Home	Let's Play
To know that photographs can be used to design and make 3D models of houses	To know which materials to select to make a useable puppet theatre
 To know that the needs of the user are important to designing and making 	To identify textures of materials to compare and contrast
To know how to use simple cutting tools when making	To describe how a moving toy was made
To identify features of a den made from natural materials	To be able to talk about what they see and then use this to inspire a make of their own
Key Vocabulary	To identify facial features on themselves and toys
<mark>user, needs, tools, cut,</mark> feature, house, photograph, 3D model, kennel, bed, cage, tank, explain, den	To identify key features of basic board games and design
	Key Vocabulary
	design, make, compare, like, dislike, features, puppet theatre, curtains, stage, moving toy, board game, dice,
	counter,
Help Is At Hand	What On Earth?
 To design a new lanyard with clear information and space for a photograph 	To design and make a clay pot with the purpose of growing seeds
 To be able to talk about preferences and design a pizza for themselves 	To identify the features of a range of fabrics and talk about which they consider to be pretty
 To identify what someone else prefers and design specifically for them 	To use their imagination when designing and making a model of a giant
Key Vocabulary	To know that some materials can be repurposed and reused to make something else
model, badge, lanyard, design, photograph, I.D., words, preference, cook, share, favourite, junk modelling, gift	To understand some of the processes involved in designing and making a particular item
	Key Vocabulary
	mould, design, make, model, pattern, texture, gift wrap, fabric, plant pot, clay
Addition	al Knowledge
Нарру То Ве Ме	

For Additional Units – select the appropriate units for your theme cycles from the Explorers Supplementary Documentation folder and add them to your Satellite views.

PATHFINDERS

To design a badge or medallion to show belonging

Knowledge Building							
Food Technology Users and Purposes Product Research Design Technology Vocabulary Product Features Invention and Deve							
Know how to prepare food safely	Know why they need to make	Know the importance of research	Know the names and properties of	Know the importance of including	Know about significant inventors and		
and hygienically, without using a	products suitable for intended end	and using their findings in the design	materials commonly used in the	useful features within a product	developers and how they improved		
heat source	users and how this influences design	process	manufacture of products	design	life for others		
Skills Progression							
De	sign Technology Skills Pathfinders 1 /	Y1	De	sign Technology Skills Pathfinders 2 /	Y2		



an Techno



Dt2 Explore ways to construct models

Dt3 Identify a target group for what they intend to design and make

Dt4 Recognise how structures can be made, stronger, stiffer and more stable

Dt5 Generate and talk about their own ideas

Dt6 Follow safe procedures

Dt7 Take account of simple properties of materials when deciding how to cut, shape, combine and join them

Dt8 Use tools and materials with help

Dt10 Discover where foods come from in choosing, preparing and tasting different dishes

Dt11 Identify a purpose for what they intend to design and make

Dt12 Identify simple design criteria then plan what to do next, using a variety of methods

Dt13 Observe and take account of properties of materials when deciding how to cut, shape, combine and join them

Dt14 Identify what they could have done differently or how they could improve their work in the future

Dt15 Evaluate a range of existing products

Dt16 Communicate their ideas using a variety of methods e.g. drawing, making, mock-ups, ICT

Dt17 Measure, mark, cut out and shape a range of materials

Dt18 Use mechanisms in the products e.g. wheels, sliders

Dt19 Use simple finishing techniques

Dt20 Talk about their ideas, saying what they like and dislike, and evaluate against their design criteria

Knowledge Progression					
Pathfinders 1 / Year 1	Pathfinders 2 / Year 2				
Happily Ever After Pupils will be using The Extraordinaires Fairy project in this unit. They will be introduced to the 'persona' of the Fairy to help them think more like the end user who they are designing for. Pupils will work through the stages of the design process, from research, design, make and evaluation. They will need to research products that are already available on the market and then adapt their ideas to ensure they think of something original but useful and useable by the user they are designing for. Pupils will look at simple ways to improve their design and be introduced to ways in which they can analyse their work and also that of their peers. Concepts NC - Design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria	Land Ahoy / The Beachcombers Pupils will be using The Extraordinaires Pirate project in this unit. They will be introduced to the 'persona' of				

Desian Technology



NC - Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates,

NC - Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing)

NC - Select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics

NC - Understand the important of exploring and evaluating a range of existing products

NC - Evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria

Design and make a prototype of a bag suitable for the client (Fairy) to carry things in

ZERO TO HERO - The Gift

In this unit, pupils will design and make a gift for one of the famous people they have studied within the Zero to Hero unit. Pupils will need to consider the answers to three key questions in the design phase of their task:- Who is the gift for? How does the design and function of the gift suit the person it is intended

for? Where and when might this person use this gift?

Concepts

- NC Design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria
- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology
- NC Select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics
- Design and make a useful gift for one of the famous people in the Zero to Hero unit

- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology
- NC Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing)
- NC Select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics
- NC Understand the important of exploring and evaluating a range of existing products
- NC Evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria
- Design and make a prototype of a remote control suitable for the client (Pirate) to use.

UNITY IN THE COMMUNITY - Structures



Pupils will be introduced to how important design technology is to create strong and stable structures. They will observe a range of homes in relation to their local area and use what they have found to design and make a model of a home that a new neighbour would like to live in.

Skills Development Task

- NC Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing)
- NC Build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable
- Design, make and test a model house for a new neighbour

Knowledge Progression					
Pathfinders 1 / Year 1	Pathfinders 2 / Year 2				
COME FLY WITH ME! ARCTIC CIRCLE - Mechanisms - Sliders and Levers 1	LIGHT UP THE WORLD - Mechanisms - Sliders and Levers 2				
Pupils will develop skills needed in order to design and make a simple moving object, focusing on basic	Pupils will develop skills needed in order to design and make a simple moving object, focusing on basic				
sliders and levers. They will be introduced to vocabulary such as mechanism, lever and slider and explore	sliders and levers. They will be introduced to vocabulary such as mechanism, lever and slider and explore				
different ways these can be made with simple materials, tools and techniques. Pupils will be familiarised	different ways these can be made with simple materials, tools and techniques. Pupils will be familiarised				
with some early safety tips such as asking adults to cut or slice cardboard with sharp knives or cutters.	with some early safety tips such as asking adults to cut or slice cardboard with sharp knives or cutters.				
Skills Development Task	Skills Development Task				
Concepts	Concepts				
NC - Explore and use mechanisms (for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles), in their products	NC - Design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design				
NC - Design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria	criteria				
NC - Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and,	NC - Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates,				
where appropriate, information and communication technology	mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology				
NC - Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks	NC - Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example,				
NC - Explore and use mechanisms (for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles), in their products	cutting, shaping, joining and finishing)				
Design, make and evaluate a moving picture which uses a simple mechanism (slider or lever) and be made	NC – Explore and use mechanisms (for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles), in their products				
from card	Design and make a pop-up leaflet to help explain the importance of sun safety.				
Design, make and evaluate a moving picture to accompany a fact sheet on an animal that lives in the Arctic.					
INTER-NATION MEDIA STATION - Nan's Outfit - Additional Textiles	GOING WILD - Textiles				
Pupils will explore some basic textile skills of cutting around a template, adding embellishments and stitching	In this area of design technology, pupils will be familiarised with a range of fabrics and how they can be				
two pieces of fabric together in order to design a t-shirt or top for Nan, mentioned in the Part One literacy	joined together with both glue and with needle and thread. Pupils will learn how to create simple stitches to				
unit. They will initially need to design the top for Nan before making a prototype of their design.	join 2 pieces of fabric together and then add other materials to create features. They will need to think				
Concepts	about what they are making so that it relates to the brief.				



NC - Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example,

cutting, shaping, joining and finishing)

NC - Select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics

Design and make a T-shirt or top for Nan to wear on her big day out

Concepts

NC - Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing)

NC - Select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics

Design and make finger puppets for the nursery rhyme, 'Two Little Sparrows'

Knowledge Progression

Pathfinders

ONE DAY, MANY WAYS - Food Technology



In this unit, pupils will apply what they have learnt about balanced diets and dishes in science to taste and then make some different breakfasts from around the world. Pupils will need to think about where different ingredients come from and how they need to prepare them. They will learn about some simple cooking techniques, food hygiene and kitchen safety.

Concepts

- To know how to use the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes
- To know that different countries and cultures eat different foods for breakfast

Pupils will develop skills needed in order to design and make a simple moving object, focusing on basic sliders and levers. They will be introduced to vocabulary such as mechanism, lever and slider and explore different ways these can be made with simple materials, tools and techniques. Pupils will be familiarised with some early safety tips such as asking adults to cut or slice cardboard with sharp knives or cutters.

SKIP OF THE DUMP - Mechanisms - Sliders and Levers 2

Skills Development Task

Concepts

- NC Design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria
- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology
- NC Select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing)
- NC Explore and use mechanisms (for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles), in their products
- Design and make a pop-up leaflet to help explain the importance of sun safety.

FOOD TECHNOLOGY

Pupils will make and bake bread using a simple bread roll recipe. They will also learn about how bread was baked in the past and learn about various breads from around the world. They will learn that bread today can be made both using traditional methods or by using a bread maker.

NC - Understand where food comes from

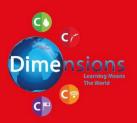
Additional Food Technology

Happily Ever After - Within Maths, the pupils will measure and weigh ingredients to make biscuits to take to Grandma's house in Little Red Riding Hood.

PSHE - see table below







Food Technology within PSHE					
Pathfinders					
Design Technology - Cooking and Nutrition Core 1 Unit 1 Lesson 3: Healthy Eating - Party Time!					
Use the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes (NC)	Concepts				
Understand where food comes from (NC)	 Know the principles of planning and preparing a range of healthy meals 				
	 Apply their knowledge of healthy eating to plan a menu for a themed party 				
Core 1 Unit 1 Lesson 1: Healthy Eating - Vote Green!					
Concepts	Key Vocabulary				
Learn about where vegetables and fruit grows	food				
Understand the social aspect of eating food together	diet				
Know that making good choices about food will improve their health and well-being	balance				
Core 1 Unit 1 Lesson 2: Healthy Eating - Meat Eaters (within Come Fly With Me! Arctic Circle) Concepts	healthy Omega 3 nutrients				
Know what constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content)	vegetarian				
Understand the need for protein as part of a balanced diet	vegan				
Recognise which types of food are healthy					
Know how to make simple choices that improve their health and wellbeing					

Key Vocabulary				
Pathfinders 1 / Year 1	Pathfinders 2 / Year 2			
Happily Ever After	Land Ahoy			

Design Technology remote control of the control of



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	etail	user	size	detail	user	appliance
ne	eeds	product	backpack	needs	product	physical difficulty
ne	eeds analysis	purpose	hands-free	needs analysis	purpose	power
re	esearch	use	pockets	research	use	hook hand
de	esign	Fairy		design	Pirate	adaptations

Key Vocabulary						
Pathfinders 1 / Year 1	Pathfinders 2 / Year 2					
Zero to Hero – The Gift	Unity in the Community - Structures					
design	building	weak				
function	structure	cardboard				
needs	materials	sticks				
gifts	strong	paper				
want	stable	neighbour				
imaginative	stiff	string				

Key Vocabulary						
	Pathfinders 1 / Year 1		Pai	hfinders 2 / Year 2		
Come Fly with Me! Arctic Circle, Light Up the World & Skip of the Dump - Mechanisms - Sliders and Levers		Ge	oing Wild - Textiles / Inte	r-Nation Media Station - Additional Textiles		
mechanism	paper fastener	finger puppet needle T-shirt				
slider	knife	felt	thread	design		
lever	rotary cutter	fabric	features	pattern		
pivot	moving picture	pin	seam allowance			
fold	rotate	sew	template			





Key Vocabulary							
	Pathfinders 1 / Year 1 Pathfinders 2 / Year 2						
Happily Ever After – Food Technology Skip of the Dump –			- Food Technology	- Food Technology One Day, Many Ways - Food Technology			
weigh	eggs	bread maker	roll	boil	meat products		
measure	bake	flour	prove	breakfast	plant-based		
mix	shape	yeast	bake	dish			
combine	cut out	water	recipe	heat			
flour	pastry cutter	salt	loaf	hygiene			
sugar		knead		prepare			

ADVENTURERS

	Knowledge Building						
Food Technology	Users and Purposes	Product Research	Design Technology Vocabulary	Product Features	Invention and Development		
Know how to prepare and cook safely and hygienically, including use of a heat source	Understand the purpose of their product and know which design features will appeal to intended users	Understand the link between choice of materials, functionality and aesthetics	Know the names of a wide range of tools and techniques, including how to employ them	Understand how important performance and appearance are in product design	Understand the role and importance of problem-solving within the invention process		
	Skills Progression						
Design Technology Skills Adventurers 1 / Y3			De	sign Technology Skills Adventurers 2 /	Y4		



Desian Technology



Dt21 Generate, develop and explain ideas for products to meet a range of need

Dt22 Explore ways of meeting design challenge with a food focus using a range of cooking techniques

Dt23 Identify a purpose and establish criteria for a successful product

Dt24 Evaluate work, adapting and improving where appropriate

Dt25 Communicate, design ideas in different ways e.g. discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional diagrams and prototypes

Dt26 Selecting appropriate tools and techniques, name and describe them

Dt27 Measure, mark, cut out and shape a range of materials and assemble, join and combine components and materials with some accuracy

D28 Use research to inform their design

Dt29 Explore ways of meeting design challenges with a textile focus

D30 Evaluate work, adapting and improving through the views of others to improve their work

Dt31 Communicate design ideas, in different ways e.g. discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional diagrams and prototypes

Dt32 Select from and use a range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and gesthetic qualities

Dt33 Join and combine materials and components accurately in temporary and permanent ways

Dt34 Measure, mark, cut out and shape a range of materials and assemble, join and combine components and materials with increasing accuracy

Knowledge	Progression		
Adventurers 1 / Year 3	Adventurers 2 / Year 4		
Lightning Speed	Under The Canopy		
Pupils will be using The Extraordinaires Evil Genius project in this unit. They will be familiar with the initial	Pupils will be using The Extraordinaires Tribal Child project in this unit. They will be familiar with the initial		
processes of studying the persona of the user, their needs analysis and what it is they are designing. In	processes of studying the persona of the user, their needs analysis and what it is they are designing. In		
Adventurers, pupils will be expected to work through the stages in more detail, for example, when thinking	Adventurers, pupils will be expected to work through the stages in more detail, for example, when thinking		
of ways to improve, they will need to analyse a specific feature of their design and describe how it could be made	of ways to improve, they will need to revisit the user's profile and assess how their design could be made more		
better. Pupils will need to consider how they will make their product not only functional but also look attractive to the	suitable. Pupils need to think carefully about the materials being used with links to functionality and aesthetics.		
user.	Concepts		
Concepts	NC - Use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that		
NC - Use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing	are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups		
products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups	NC - Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional		
NC - Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches,	and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design		
cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design	NC - Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting,		
NC - Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example,	shaping, joining and finishing) accurately		
cutting, shaping, joining and finishing) accurately			

Desian Technology



NC - Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials

textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

NC - Investigate and analyse a range of existing products

NC - Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work

Design and make a model of a new communications device for the Evil Genius

LAW AND ORDER - Mechanisms - Levers and Linkages 1

Pupils will embed and build on previous knowledge of how to construct and use levers by integrated them with linkages. They will explore a range of lever and linkage types and their methods of construction. Pupils will use this knowledge by designing and making a celebration card using one of these moving levers. Thoughtful and considered design is needed in this task.

Skills Development Task

Concepts

- NC Understand and use mechanical systems in their products (for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages)
- Construct some of the examples of levers and linkages
- Design, make and evaluate a celebration card that includes a mechanical system. The picture must use levers and linkages

NC - Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles an ingredients, according to their functional properties and desthetic qualities

NC - Investigate and analyse a range of existing products

NC - Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work

Design and make a prototype of a new toy for tribal child made of natural materials

THAT'S ALL FOLKS/HOT OFF THE PRESS! - Mechanisms - Levers and Linkages 2

Pupils will embed and build on previous knowledge of how to construct and use levers by integrated them with linkages. They will explore a range of lever and linkage types and their methods of construction. In this second part, pupils will design a 'puppet' with a scissor mechanism that could be used in a stop-motion animation. Thoughtful and considered design is needed in this task.

Skills Development Task

- NC Use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups
- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design
- **NC** Understand and use mechanical systems in their products (for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages)
- Design, make and evaluate a prop or model to be used in an animation.

Knowledge Progression							
Adventurers 1 / Year 3	Adventurers 2 / Year 4						
ATHENS VS SPARTA - Mechanisms - Structures	PICTURE OUR PLANET - Textiles						
In Pathfinders, pupils learnt that good design is an importance component in the construction of strong structures. In this unit, pupils will discover how a strong structure and an accurate mechanism can be combined to make a siege weapon. Pupils will need to carefully consider the purpose of their product and include some key features to allow it to work. They will also need to work through processes of problem solving in order to achieve the best firing mechanism. Skills Development Task Concepts NC - Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing) accurately Apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures • Design, make and evaluate a siege weapon (trebuchet)	Pupils already have some experience of working with textiles and combining two pieces of materials together using needle and thread. In this unit, pupils will need to use sewing skills to make a soft toy, therefore they will learn how to use stuffing to pad out two pieces of fabric. They will also need to consider how their toy looks as well as being robust enough for a toddler to play with. Skills Development Task Concepts NC - Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design NC - Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing) accurately NC - Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities NC - Investigate and analyse a range of existing products Design and make an animal soft toy, aimed at toddlers, in association with the Scottish Wildlife Trust						
COME FLY WITH ME! AFRICA - Food Technology	PICTURE OUR PLANET - Food Technology						
This unit focuses on food technology. Pupils will expand their understanding of where food comes from by recognising that a lot of food products come from African countries, and they will look at Fairtrade as an organisation that ensures farmers and growers get a fair price for their produce. Pupils will learn how to prepare and make a range of African inspired dishes. They will need to consider hygiene and safety when using heat sources and also think about how their food is presented from a design technology perspective. Concepts NC - Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing) accurately	Pupils will learn about the history of the traditional Scottish sweet, Tablet. They will need to follow the recipe provided and then experiment with different flavours to make it individual to them. They will take feedback on their creations, and this could then be expanded to selling their flavoured table at a later date. Concepts NC - understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet To make the traditional Scottish sweet, tablet						

textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

NC - Prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques

NC - Understand seasonality and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed

To learn some basic cooking skills



Pupils will design and make their own version of a WWII Anderson shelter. They need to select materials and join them effectively to meet the needs criteria which includes strength and waterproofing. They will need to consider the original design and think of ways it could be improved

Concepts

- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design
- NC Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing) accurately
- NC Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities
- NC Investigate and analyse a range of existing products

Adventurers

Design Technology - Cooking and Nutrition

- Understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet (NC)
- Prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques (NC)
- Understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed (NC)

Core 1 Unit 3 Lesson 1: A Balanced Diet - Plant or Animal (within Come Fly with Me! Africa)

- Know what constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content)
- Know where different foods come from

Core 1 Unit 3 Lesson 2: A Balanced Diet - Balancing Act (within Come Fly with Me! Africa)

Know what constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content) Know about and understand the function of different food groups for a balanced diet

Core 1 Unit 3 Lesson 3: Working With Food - Master Chef

Know the principles of planning and preparing a range of healthy meals

Core 1 Unit 3 Lesson 4: Working With Food - Our Food Hall Concepts

Learn to prepare and cook a variety of dishes

Key Vocabulary

plant fats animal balanced diet protein carbohydrate nutrition vitamin healthy lifestyle



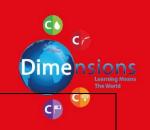
Design Technology



	Key Vocabulary						
Adventurers 1 / Year 3			Adventurers 2 / Year 4				
Come Fly With Me! Africa				Under The Canopy			
preparation	dice	blend	profile	evaluate	traditional methods		
method	slice	food hygiene	detail	user	natural materials		
servings	simmer		needs	product			
grams	boil		needs analysis	purpose			
ounces	griddle		research	use			
tbsp / tsp	fry		design	Tribal Child			
mix	bake						
	preparation method servings grams ounces tbsp / tsp	preparation dice method slice servings simmer grams boil ounces griddle tbsp / tsp fry	Preparation dice blend method slice food hygiene servings simmer grams boil ounces griddle tbsp / tsp fry	preparation dice blend profile method slice food hygiene detail servings simmer needs grams boil needs analysis ounces griddle research tbsp / tsp fry design	Preparation dice blend profile evaluate method slice food hygiene detail user servings simmer needs product profile profile ounces griddle research use tbsp / tsp fry design Tribal Child		

	Key Vocabulary					
Adventurers 1 / Year 3				Adventure	rs 2 / Year 4	
Lightning Speed				Athens vs Spo	arta - Structures	
profile	evaluate	communication	design	MDF (medium	bench hook	
detail	user	device	model	density fibreboard)	dowel	
needs	product	invention	siege weapon	washer	plan view	
needs analysis	purpose	gadgets	trebuchet	screw		
research	use	robots	construct	saw		
design	Evil Genius		timber	clamp/peg		

Key Vocabulary					
	Adventurers 1 / Year 3	Adventurers 2 / Year 4			
Law and Order, That's All Folks and Hot Off the Press! - Levers and Linkages			Picture Our Planet - Textiles		
paper fastener	scissor mechanism	soft toy	materials		
link	model	template	wool		
rotate	puppet	outline / pattern	toddlers' toy		



Key Vocabulary					
Adventurers 1 / Year 3	Adventurers 2 / Year 4				
Operation Pied Piper - Structures	Picture Our Planet — Food Technology (Scottish Tablet)				
Anderson shelter	condensed milk				
strong	caster sugar				
waterproof	vanilla extract				
interior space	spread				
arched design	whisk				
	flavour				

stuffing

NAVIGATORS

pivot point

Knowledge Building						
Food Technology	Users and Purposes	Product Research	Design Technology Vocabulary	Product Features	Invention and Development	
Know how to use a range of techniques such as peeling, slicing, grating, kneading and spreading	Know what impact products have beyond their intended purpose	Know how to gather information about the needs and wants of groups and individuals	Know the correct technical vocabulary for the projects they are undertaking	Understand the relationship between a product's features and its functionality and usability	Know and understand the importance of patent, copyright and trademark in the design process	
	Skills Progression					
De	esign Technology Skills Navigators 1 /	Y5	De	esign Technology Skills Navigators 2 /	Y6	



Dt36 Investigate how the work of individuals in design and technology has helped to shape the world

Dt37 Identify users' views and take these into account

Dt38 Analyse a range of existing products

Dt39 Estimate and measure using appropriate instruments and units

Dt40 Plan what they have to do, including how to use materials, equipment and processes

Dt41 Communicate design ideas in different ways e.g. discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer aided design

Dt42 Apply knowledge of mechanical and electrical control when designing and making functional products

Dt43 Refine sequences of instructions to control events or make things happen

Dt45 Check work as it develops and modify as necessary

Dt46 Evaluate their products, identifying strengths and areas or development, and make appropriate changes

Dt47 Draw on and use various sources of information, including ICT sources

Dt48 Generate and clarify ideas for products, considering intended purpose

Dt49 Plan what they have to do, suggesting a sequence of actions and alternatives if needed

Dt50 Choose how to communicate design ideas as they develop, considering use and purpose

Dt51 Select from a wide range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks accurately

Knowledge Progression

Navigators 1 / Year 5

You're Not Invited

Pupils will be using The Extraordinaires Soldier project in this unit. Pupils will have extensive experience of the processes involved in researching, designing, making and evaluating for a range of products for a variety of users. In this unit, pupils are required to consider the needs of a real-life Extraordinaire. They will need to think about the impact their product has beyond its intended purpose; how will work with the

rest of the Soldier's equipment? Pupils will also need to address the relationship between the product's features and its functionality.

Concepts

- NC Use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed a particular individuals or groups
- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design
- NC Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing), accurately
- NC Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and gesthetic auglities

Navigators 2 / Year 6

Mission Control

Pupils will be using The Extraordinaires Spaceman project in this unit. Pupils will have extensive experience of the processes involved in researching, designing, making and evaluating for a range of products for a variety of users. In this unit, pupils are required to consider the needs of a real-life Extraordinaire. They will need to think about the impact their product has beyond its intended purpose; how will work with the rest of the Spaceman's equipment and in his limited workspace? Pupils will also need to address the relationship between the product's features and its functionality.

- NC Use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed a particular individuals or groups
- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches. cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design
- NC Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing), accurately
- NC Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and gesthetic auglities



NC - Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work

Design and make a sleeping place suitable for a soldier

A World Of Bright Ideas

Pupils will be introduced to new vocabulary and understand how important patent, trademark and copyright are in the invention and development of products. They will compare brand names and logos: recognising that a memorable logo is a great way of encouraging people to remember a brand or product.

Concepts

NC- Understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world

- To understand the meaning of the term 'copyright' and learn about why it is important
- To know about and understand what a patent is
- To know about and understand what a trademark is
- To design a new brand for a range of greetings cards

NC - Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work

Design and make a model of a time-keeping device suitable for a spaceman

I HAVE A DREAM - Textiles

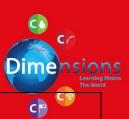
Pupils will draw on the knowledge and skills learn in previous pathways to create a useable and aesthetically pleasing textile product. They will use sewing skills to join more than one piece of fabric together using more complex stitches, as well as have potential opportunity to use a sewing machine. They will need to stuff and secure their cushion so that it is comfortable for someone to use.

Skills Development Task

- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches. cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design
- NC Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities
- Make a cushion following a pattern

Knowledge Progression						
Navigators 1 / Year 5	Navigators 2 / Year 6					
WARS OF THE WORLD/CLASH OF THE TITANS - Electronics 1	FULL OF BEANS / TOO HOT TO HANDLE - Electronics 2					
Through science, pupils have experimented with designing, making and testing a range of electrical circuits	Through science, pupils have experimented with designing, making and testing a range of electrical circuits					
with different components. Now, they will implement this knowledge and these skills to produce a circuit	with different components. Now, they will implement this knowledge and these skills to produce a circuit					
that has a clear purpose. Pupils will need to consider the features of their circuit and how it relates to its	that has a clear purpose. Pupils will need to consider the features of their circuit and how it relates to its					
functionality. They will also address that their design has impact in other ways.	functionality. They will also address that their design has impact in other ways.					
Skills Development Task	Skills Development Task					
Concepts	Concepts					
NC - Understand and use electrical systems in their products (for example, series circuits incorporating	NC - Understand and use electrical systems in their products (for example, series circuits incorporating					
switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors	switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors					
NC - Apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products	NC - Apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products					
Design, make and evaluate a device to send Morse Code signals	Design, make and evaluate a traffic control system					
COME FLY WITH ME! AMERICA - Dreamcatcher	A WORLD OF BRIGHT IDEAS - Mechanisms - Structures 2					
Pupils will sketch, design using annotations and then make a dreamcatcher using models and video	Pupils will now use their advanced knowledge of frames and structures to build a 'racer' vehicle with a					
presented to them as inspiration. They will find out about the origins of the dreamcatcher and recognise	strong, stable structure and a motor powered by a simple electrical circuit. Pupils will be required to					
some of the key design features needed. Before making, pupils will need to identify the materials and	consider not only their design but also the materials, tools and techniques they will use in order to complete					
colours they will use.	their project.					
Mechanisms - Structures 1	Skills Development Task					
Previously, pupils have learnt how specific mechanisms play a role in constructing strong and useful structures. In this	Concepts					
unit, pupils will work through several processes to initially build a strong frame and then join these frames together to	NC - select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example,					
form a bridge. Pupils will be required to consider not only their design but also the materials, tools and techniques	cutting, shaping, joining and finishing), accurately					
they will use in order to complete their project.	NC - Understand and use mechanical systems in their products (for example, gears, pulleys cams, levers					
Skills Development Task	and linkages)					
Concepts	NC - Understand and use electrical systems in their products (for example, series circuits incorporating					
NC - Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example,	switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors					
cutting, shaping, joining and finishing), accurately	Design, make and evaluate a three wheeled 'racer'					
NC - Apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures						
Create a frame structure						

Design Technology Figure 1 to credit a bridge



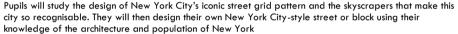
GLOBAL WARNING - Board Game Product Design



Pupils will design and make a board game based on learning about pollution and waste. They will evaluate existing games before designing and making a prototype of their game in small 'business groups'. Once complete, they will present and demonstrate their game.

Concepts

- NC Use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups
- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design
- NC Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities
- NC Investigate and analyse a range of existing products
- To design and make a prototype board game on pollution and waste using existing board games as research



Concepts

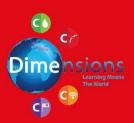
- NC Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design
- NC Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities
- NC Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work

To design and make a model of a New York City street influenced by the architecture and populations of New York city

COSMOPOLITAN - Structures







Food Technology within PSHE

Navigators

Design Technology - Cooking and Nutrition

- Understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet (NC)
- Prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques (NC)
- Understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed (NC)

Core 1 Unit 2 Lesson 1: Food Choices — Secret Eaters Concepts

- Know what constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content)
- Know about the different food groups and their related importance as a part of a balanced diet
- Develop an awareness of their own dietary needs

Core 1 Unit 2 Lesson 2: Food Choices - Invention Team (within A World of Bright Ideas)

• Know the principles of planning and preparing a range of healthy meals

Core 1 Unit 2 Lesson 3: Cooking - Michelin Stars (within A World of Bright Ideas)

- Know what constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content)
- Know how to cook and apply the principles of nutrition and healthy eating
- Prepare and cook with a variety of ingredients, using a range of cooking techniques

Key Vocabulary

ingredient teamwork food invention menu success criteria review

score



Design Technology



Navigators 1 / Year 5			Navigators 2 / Year 6				
You're Not Invited			Mission Control			C	
profile	evaluate	specialised	comfort	profile	evaluate	safety	
detail	user	equipment	practicality	detail	user	backup plan	
needs	product	adaptation		needs	product	time-keeping device	
needs analysis	purpose	camp		needs analysis	purpose	watch	
research	use	bed		research	use	clock	
design	Soldier	hammock		design	Spaceman	limited space	

Key Vocabulary					
	Navigators 1 / Year 5		Navigator	s 2 / Year 6	
	A World Of Bright Ideas		Mechanism	s - Structures	
copyright	brand name	structure	pulley	3v motor	
symbol	logo	frame	axle	wire cutter	
patent	pitch	strengthen	components	dowel	
rights	panel	frame structures	aerodynamic	multi-core wire	
permissions	collaboration	bridge	lightweight	connectors	
trademark	end product	weight	rubber washer		

Key Vocabulary						
	Navigators 1 / Year 5		Navigat	ors 2 / Year 6		
	Electronics	Textiles				
Samuel Morse	circuit diagram	outline	sew	stuffing		
Morse Code	series	pattern	stitch			
dots and dashes	parallel	pattern pieces	blanket stitch			
circuit	brighter	recycled fabrics	running stitch			
signals	sequence	millimetres	back stitch	• •		





Key Vocabulary				
Global Warning - Board Game Design (under Control of the Control o				
Sustainability)		Come Fly With Me! America - Dreamcatcher		Cosmopolitan - NYC Street Structures
research	counters	research	traditions	skyscraper
design	tokens	design	feathers	blocks
prototype	dice	sketch	beads	streets
evaluation criteria	board	annotate	thread	architecture
planning board		material		street design
ideas		origin		layout

End Goals

Explorers / EYFS

Our aim in teaching design technology in Explorers is to inspire pupils to not only be creative but create for a purpose. Pupils should be aware that when they are designing and making, they need to think about it is they are making and the reasons why they are making it; what is the purpose? In this phase, pupils will have had opportunity to carry out some basic product research by pointing out some of the key features of a product, such as in Help Is At Hand knowing that a lanyard requires a photograph and the name of the person. They should also be able to give some simple feedback and evaluation by stating whether they like or dislike a product. Pupils should be able to name the tools and materials they are using to make their designs and recognise some techniques of how they are constructing their models. Explorers should also have had an introduction to the role of inventors as people who invent useful products and that they don't always succeed first time; they often have to try numerous times before they get their product right.

Pathfinders / KS1

Our aim in teaching design technology in Pathfinders is to broaden pupils' awareness of designing for purpose. By the end of this phase, pupils should recognise that inventors and designers are not designing for themselves, they are designing for end users. This can be one person, as the pupils will have experienced with their first Extraordinaires projects, or it can be for a large group of people. Pupils should be able to carry out some research into existing products and use this to guide their own designs noting useful features. As well as learning about designing for a more focused purpose, pupils should have stared to be aware of a range of skills and techniques that will help them when it comes to modelling their designs. They should recognise the importance of using suitable materials and notice how some everyday objects can be used to make effective mechanisms. Pupils should be aware that models of their designs may require testing, especially if there are moving parts and adjustments may need to be made to make them work efficiently. Evaluative vocabulary should be extended beyond 'like' and 'dislike' with comment on how their work could be improved or note features that are particularly pleased with.

Adventurers / LKS2

Our aim in teaching design technology in Adventurers is to encourage pupils to make links between purpose, functionality and aesthetics. In this phase, pupils will have the opportunity to design for two more Extraordinaires. These personas require more thought and consideration of their requirements than in Pathfinders. Pupils should know that they need to not only focus on purpose and some key features but now bear in mind how the product looks and feels for their user. They should consider materials that not only work well for construction but look aesthetically pleasing too.

The Adventurers phase sees pupils learn some basic cooking skills and recognition of where their food comes from. Pupils should be aware that much of their food comes from overseas and that seasonality is important when trying to source various ingredients. They should know how to prepare food hygienically and cook safely whilst remembering that food, like other products they have designed and made, needs to be presented attractively for people to enjoy. By the end of this phase, pupils should be more confident in evaluating their own work and be able to give more detailed criticism, both positively and negatively. They should understand the importance of problem solving in the invention process and be able to make adjustments to their designs. Pupils should now be able to give some feedback to their peers, suggesting ways they could improve or noting a feature that is particularly well designed.





Navigators / UKS2

Our aim in teaching design technology in Navigators is to embed knowledge and skills from the previous phases with a greater awareness of design in the wider world. Pupils should be aware that products can often have more than one function or purpose and be able to recognise the impact this has on its useability. They should know that there is a clear relationship with the features of a product and the functionality of it. They should ask themselves regularly, does this feature enhance this product? Is this feature necessary to the needs of the end user?

The Navigator Extraordinaires are based on real people; a solider and a spaceman, both of whom have very specific requirements and restrictions. Pupils should be able to consider the wider issues these personas have when designing and making their products for them. Thoughts on how versatile their product is and how it could impact on other equipment should be considered.

By the end of this phase, pupils should have an awareness of the legalities that comes with designing and making a unique product. They should know the terms of 'trademark', 'patent', 'copyright', 'brand' and 'logo'. They should understand that these terms and processes allow inventors to keep their inventions safe and ensure that they earn the recognition they deserve for a design that is their own work. Additionally, Navigators, should be able to see the links between design technology and other subjects such a science. They should see that their knowledge of electricity, for example, can be put to practical use in technology tasks.

